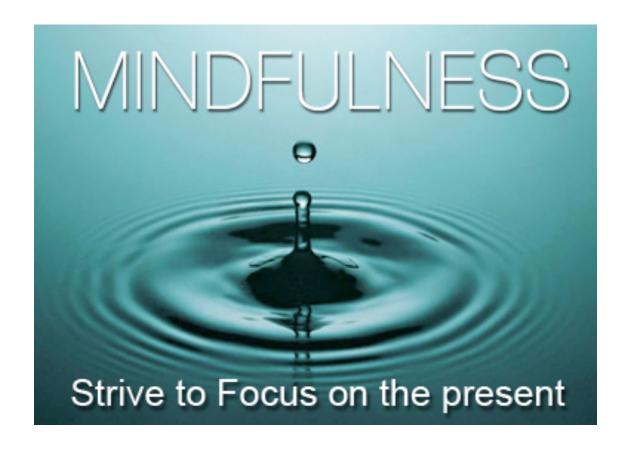
Just Breathe... Mindfulness Strategies

with Dr. Ernie Mendes emendes@erniemendes.com 760-994-8880







Mindfulness: What is it?

 "The awareness that emerges through paying attention on purpose, in the present moment, and non-judgmentally to the unfolding of experience moment to moment"

Jon Kabat-Zinn, UMass Medical School's

Center for Mindfulness



Effects of Meditation on Brain - 1

Increased gray matter in the:

- Insula interoception; self-awareness; empathy for emotions (Holzel et al., 2008; Lazar et al., 2005)
- Hippocampus visual-spatial memory; establishing context; inhibiting amygdala and cortisol (Holzel et al., 2008; Luders et al., 2009)
- Prefrontal cortext (PFC) executive functions; attention control (Lazar et al., 2005; Luders et al., 2009)

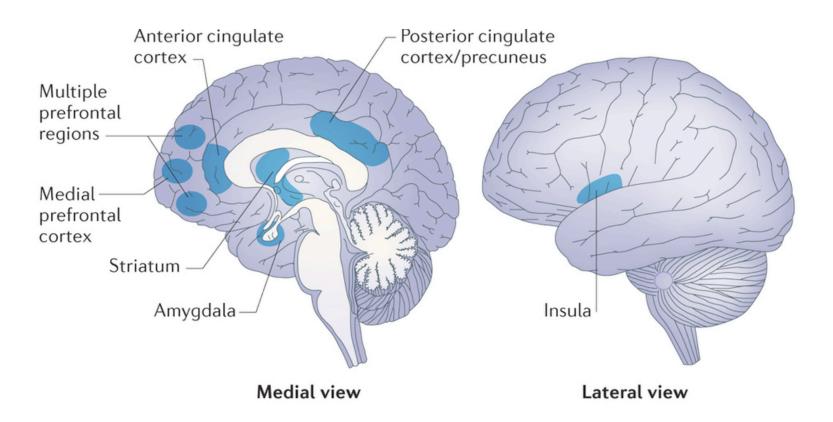
Reduced cortical thinning with aging in insula and PFC (Lazar et al., 2005)

Effects of Meditation on Brain - 2

- Increased activation of left frontal regions (Davidson et al., 2003), which lifts mood (Davidson, 2004)
- Increased power and reach of gamma-range brainwaves (Cahn et al., 2010; Lutz et al., 2004) may be associated with integration, "coming to singleness," "unitary awareness"
- Preserved telomere length (Epel et al., 2009; Jacobs et al., 2011)

...mindful meditation

- □ decreases stress-related cortísol
- 🗆 strengthens the immune system
- helps a variety of medical conditions, including cardiovascular disease, asthma, type II diabetes, PMS, and chronic pain



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Medial view

Lateral view

Attitudes of Mindfulness Practice

- Non-judging
- Patience
- Beginner's Mind

...attitudes of mindfulness

- Trust
- Non-striving
- Acceptance
- Letting Go

Mindful Responding

- Stop
- Take a slow deep breath
- Observe
- Proceed

Contact info.

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- □ link to guided audio meditations:
- http://health.ucsd.edu/specialties/mindfulness/ programs/mbsr/Pages/audio.aspx