

# **EXERCISE AND ADDICTION**

### **COMMUNITY PREVENTION AND INDIVIDUAL RECOVERY**



Coach Lisa Stuebing, MES, CPT, SFS



- Agree on an understanding of what is "recovery".
- Discuss the link between mental health and addiction.
- Talk about the need to promote improved inclusion and social opportunity for all.
- Understand why a referral to group exercise fosters social inclusion, sobriety and mental health symptom reduction.



Vou don't get over an addiction by stopping using. Vou recover by creating a new life where it is easier to not use. If you don't create a new life, then all the factors that brought you to your addiction will catch up with you again.





 DOES THE COMMUNITY SUPPORT ADDICTION?

 DOES THE COMMUNITY SUPPORT RECOVERY?

### MENTAL HEALTH AND ADDICTION ARE UNDENIABLY ENTANGLED

### DISCUSSING METAL HEALTH IS TABOO

### TOXIC TRIFECTA: ANXIETY, DEPRESSION, POOR IMPULSE CONTROL

### HealthyPlace.com

The mentally ill frighten and embarrass us. And so we marginalize the people who most need our acceptance. What mental health needs is more sunlight, more candor, more unashamed conversation.

Glenn Close



## "Every genuine illness I have had over the last twenty years has been dismissed as anxiety, depression or stress."

Cited in Repper and Perkins, "Social Inclusion and Recovery"

The fact that many people don't recognize or have patience for your illness only makes everything worse.



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## STIGMA LEADS TO LONELINESS AND ISOLATION

- ISOLATION PROFOUNDLY AFFECTS BOTH YOUNG AND OLD
  - ISOLATED CHILDREN MAY EXPERIENCE HEALTH EFFECTS 20 YEARS LATER
  - ADULTS SHOW REDUCED RESILIENCE AND DECREASED ABILITY TO HEAL FROM ILL HEALTH
  - HALF OF THE RECENTLY WIDOWED REPORT FEELING PRESENCES

## LONELINESS AND DEPRESSION ARE LINKED

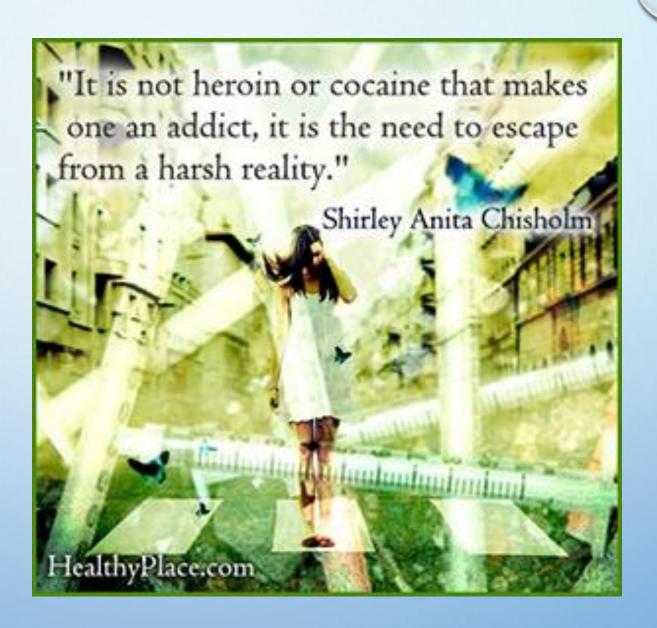
- PEOPLE WITH A MOOD DISORDER ARE MORE LIKELY TO FEEL LONELY
- LONELINESS IS A MAJOR RISK FACTOR OF DEPRESSION
- LONELINESS IS ALSO A MAJOR PREDICTOR OF DEPRESSION
- DEPRESSION CAN BE SUB-CLINICAL AND STILL HAVE DEVASTING EFFECTS

# LONELINESS PRODUCES ILL HEALTH

- AS BAD AS SMOKING 15 CIGARETTES PER DAY
- WORSE THAN OBESITY
- LONELY ELDERS TWICE AS LIKELY TO DIE PREMATURELY

### **ISOLATION AFFECTS OUR BODIES**

- STRESS HORMONES AND INFLAMMATION TOGETHER:
  - ARTHRITIS
  - TYPE 2 DIABETES
  - DEMENTIA
  - SUICIDAL IDEATION
- DECREASED SLEEP
- AFFECTS LIPIDS AND CHOLESTEROL LEVELS
- LOWERS SEROTONIN WHICH INCREASES RISK OF HEART ATTACH AND STROKE
- OVER-RELEASE OF ADRENALINE LEADS TO INCREASED RISK OF CARDIAC ARRYTHMIA



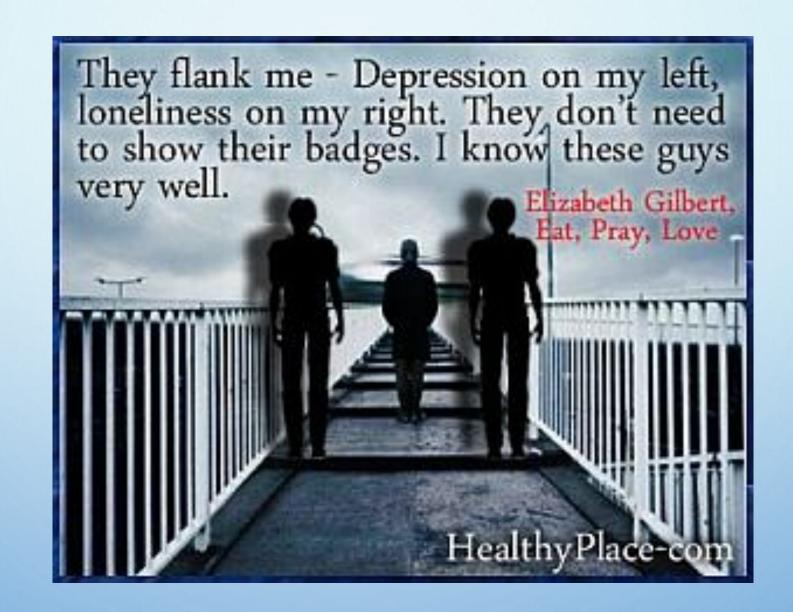


1. HUNGRY

2. ANGRY

3. LONELY

4. TIRED



MY LIFE IS JUST ONE CONSTANT BATTLE BETWEEN WANTING TO BE ALONE, BUT NOT WANTING TO BE LONELY

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Having anxiety and depression is like being scared and tired at the same time. It's the fear of failure, but no urge to be productive. It's wanting friends, but hate socializing.

It's wanting to be alone, but not wanting to be lonely. It's feeling everything at once then feeling paralyzingly numb.

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### EXERCISE RE-REGULATES OVER 100 CHEMICAL PROCESSES IN THE BRAIN

#### ANXIETY

BEING ANXIOUS IS NATURAL.

FIGHT, FLIGHT OR HIDE!

SUGARS, ADRENALINE, CORTISOL,

PRIMAL RESPONSES (MOVE DON'T THINK!)

ALL OF THIS CHEMISTRY CAN BE SPENT IN MOVEMENT DEPRESSION

BIOLOGY OF MOOD

LOW MOOD: DECREASED LEVELS OF NOREPINEPHRINE, DOPAMINE, SEROTONIN

> EUPHORIA: ENDORPHINS (RUNNERS HIGH)

EXERCISE IS IT'S OWN REWARD. YOU FEEL BETTER ABOUT YOURSELF WHEN YOU EXERCISE.

#### SELF CONTROL

NOREPINEPHRINE: WAKES UP THE BRAIN, DRIVES ALERTNESS

**DOPAMINE:** JUMPSTARTS THE ATTENTION SYSTEM - FOCUS

SEROTONIN: IMPULSE CONTROL



Coach Lisa Stuebing, Mud Puddle Fitness

MY BODY THINKS SOMETHING IS GRAVELY WRONG, BUT MY BRAIN DOESN'T HAVE A CLUE WHAT TO DO ABOUT IT, SO IT STARTS RACING TO THE WORST POSSIBLE CONCLUSIONS.

HEALTHYPLACE.COM

Nothing diminishes anxiety faster than action.

WALTER ANDERSON

Coach Lisa Stuebing, Mud Puddle Fitness

HealthyPlace.com





# ALCOHOL AND DRUG USE ALSO DYSREGULATE BRAIN CHEMISTRY

## GROUP EXERCISE = SOCIAL CONNECTION

#### INDIVIDUAL RECOVERY

- REDUCES POTENTIAL FOR RELAPSE
- SUPPRESSES ALCOHOL CRAVINGS
- REPLACES COCAINE CRAVINGS
- IMPROVES SLEEP PATTERNS

#### ACCOUNTABILITY

- PEOPLE COUNT ON YOU
- OPTIONS, CHOICE AND <u>CONTROL</u>
- REGULAR SCHEDULE, BECOMES LIFESTYLE
- SHARED RISK WITH OTHERS
- COMPETENCE BUILDS CONFIDENCE





# THE STAKES ARE VERY HIGH

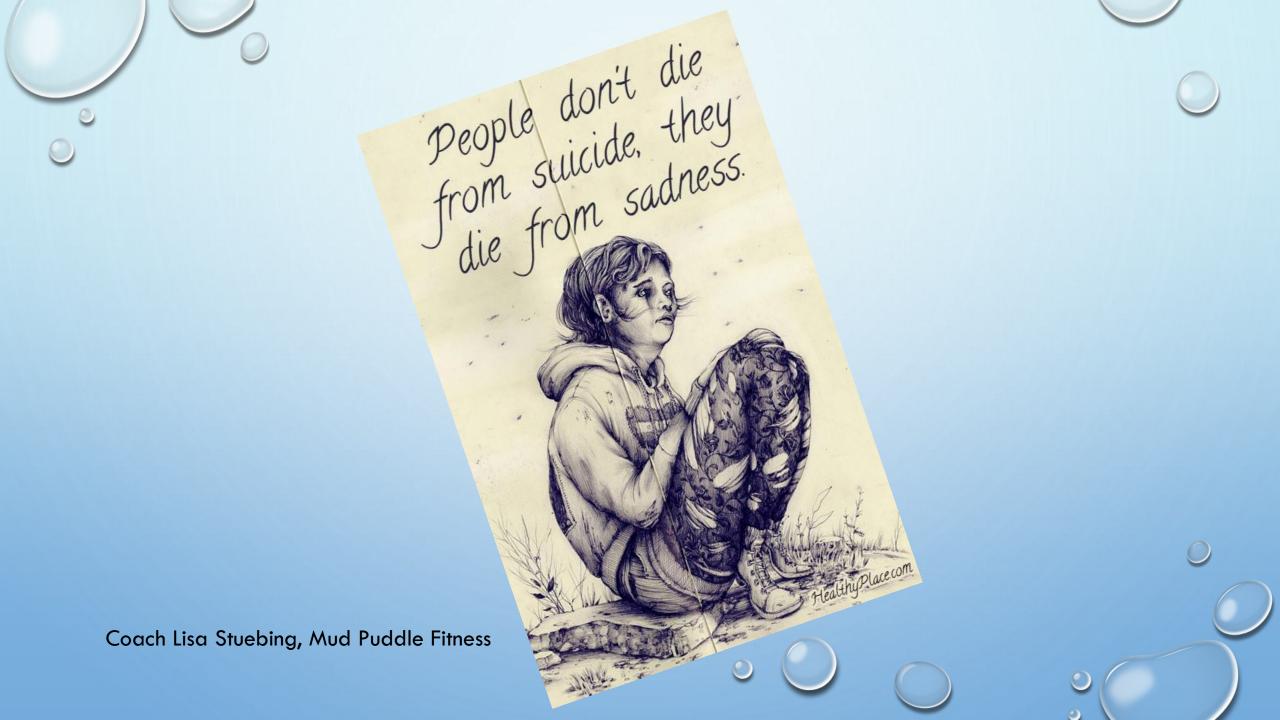
When you're depressed you don't control your thoughts, your thoughts control you. I wish people would understand this.



Coach Lisa Stuebing, Mud Puddle Fitness

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### REFER PEOPLE TO EXERCISE TO SUPPORT RECOVERY

- 80% OF PEOPLE IN RECOVERY WOULD LIKE TO BEGIN AN EXERCISE PROGRAM
  - 71% HAVE NOT BEEN EXERCISERS IN THE PAST

- MISCONCEPTIONS ABOUND
  - FEAR OF NOT BEING ABLE TO KEEP UP
  - THINK THEY WANT TO EXERCISE ALONE (LOW SUCCESS RATE)



## SUCCESSFUL REFERRAL

- SELL THE SIZZLE AND NOT THE STEAK
  - BETTER MANAGE STRESS
  - INCREASED CONFIDENCE TO STAY CLEAN AND SOBER
  - MAKE NEW FRIENDS



### WHERE TO REFER

- REFER TO TREATMENT SPECIFIC GROUP (IF YOU CAN FIND ONE)
  - HAPPINESS MATTERS
  - GYM ALTERNATIVES: COMMUNITY CENTERS, VOLKSSPORT CLUBS, FAITH BASED MINISTRIES, LEAGUES
  - PERSONAL TRAINERS / MEDICAL EXERCISE SPECIALISTS CAN BE A GREAT REFERRAL





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# **THANK YOU!**

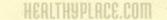


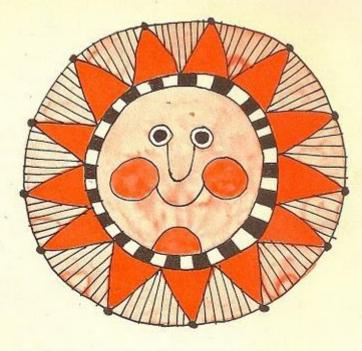
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# IT'S A BEAUTIFUL Day to be sober.